

## **Hyoscyamus - 2014**

### **2. Bakgrunn (data)**

#### **2.1. Latinsk navn (Latin name)**

*Hyoscyamus niger* L.

A shoot is regarded as individual.

#### **2.2 Rødlistestatus (redlist status)**

Endangered

#### **2.3 Utbredelse (spreading/place)**

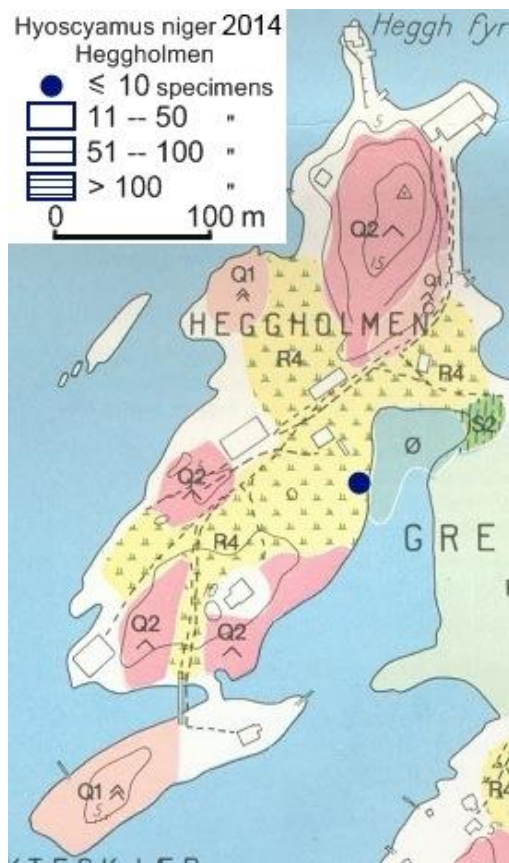
The species occurs almost in the whole Europe, rare in the extreme north, and also in central Asia to the east to Mongolia, northern India, northern Africa. In central and northern Europe is regarded as an archeophyte (synanthropic plant introduced before 1492).

#### **2.4 Lokalteter i Norge (locations in Norway)**

##### **2.4.1. Lokalteter i Oslo (locations in Oslo)**

2 this year ...of 6 known

## Heggholmen – 2014



**Location:** Heggholmen 1

**Individuals:** 10

**Area:** 2 x 10m (only in area close to boat)

**Environment (habitat):** A beach over the tideland. With: *Rosa sp.*, *Euphorbia palustris*, *Cynoglossum officinale*, *Melilotus officinalis*, *Calystegia sepium*, *Allium vineale*, *Asparagus officinalis*, *Pastinaca sativa*, *Vincetoxicum rossicum*...

**Condition:** Only close to wreck of iron boat 10 vegetative plants have been found.

**Care:** not necessary

**GPS-coordinates:** 59°52'58.71"N 10°42'50.25"E

[Hyoscyamus-Heggholmen1](#)

**Date of watch:** 30.06; 19.08.2014

**Owner:**

**Photos:** R. Gramsz

**Observer:** R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

Phot.1. Vegetative plants on the location 1, close to boat wreck. 30.06.2014



**Location:** ~~Heggholmen 2 (Jakteskjaer)~~ **Not found**

**Individuals:**

**Area:**

**Environment (habitat):** On a rocky cliff in the southern part of Jakteskjaer (part of Heggholmen). Steep rocky cliff is rather dry, but flat top of a cliff is humid and covered with vegetation on very fertile soil. With; *Allium vineale*, *A. oleraceum*, *A. schoenoprasum*, *Armeria maritima*, *Alchemilla* sp, *Geranium sanguineum*, *Sedum spurium*, *S. album*, *S. acre*, *Hylotelephium telephium* ssp. *maximum* (*Sedum telephium* = *Sedum maximum*) *Veronica spicata*, *Sarotamnus scoparium*, ...

**Condition:**

**Care:**

**GPS-coordinates:** 59°52'52.33"N 10°42'38.87"E

[Hyoscyamus-Heggholmen2](#)

S part of Jakteskjaer.

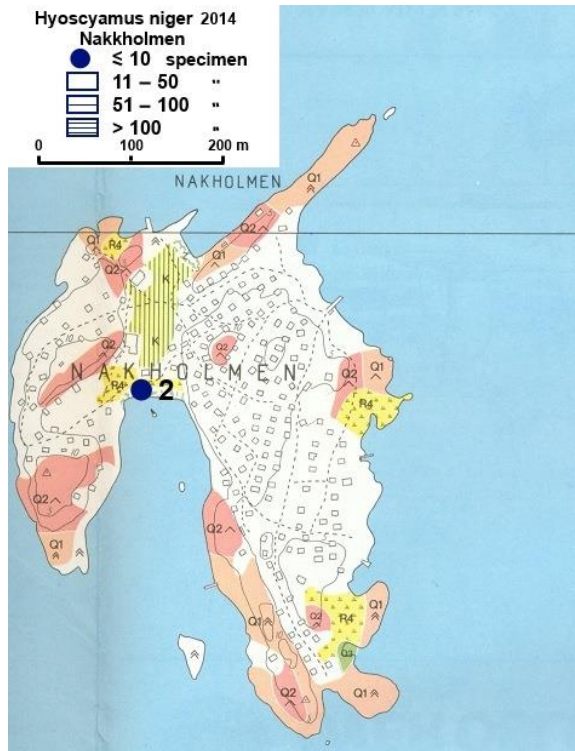
**Date of watch:** 16.07, 19.08.2014

**Owner:**

**Photos:**

**Observer:** R. Gramsz, J Potocka

## NAKKHOLMEN – 2014



**Location:** ~~Nakkholmen-1~~ **Not found**

**Individuals:**

**Area:**

**Environment (habitat):** A beach over the tideland in an existing compost place with a lot of organic matter in different stage of decomposition.

**Condition:**

**Care:**

**GPS-coordinates:** 59°53'28.63"N 10°41'32.44"E

[Hyoscyamus-Nakkholmen1](#)

**Date of watch:** 18.06.2014

**Owner:**

**Photos:**

**Observer:** R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

**Location:** Nakkholmen 2

**Individuals:** 7

**Area:** 10 x 50 m (in Western half of a beach)

**Environment (habitat):** A beach over the tideland in the northern part of the biggest bay in Nakkholmen. Together with: *Euphorbia palustris*, *Calystegia sepium*, *Potentilla anserina*, *Sarotamnus scoparium*, *Verbascum sp.* *Sedum spurium*, *Rumex crispus*, *Silene latifolia ssp. alba* (?), *Silene uniflora*, *Atriplex litoralis*, *Chenopodium album*...

**Condition:** Only small vegetative plants have been found.

**Care:** Not necessary.

**GPS-coordinates:** 59°53'23.36"N 10°41'34.12"E [Hyoscyamus-Nakkholmen2](#)

**Date of watch:** 18.06.2014

**Owner:**

**Photos:** R. Gramsz,

**Observer:** R. Gramsz, J. Potocka

Phot.1. Central and western part of a beach, view from the East side. 18.06.2014.



Phot.2. Western part of a beach with vegetative *Hyoscyamus* plants. 18.06.2014

